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\ & oEpbuifrsn;ull avlvnEilfrnjzpbntjyif pmay*P&nulvnf
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wlvvGlvlyiefaqmi lvmtoDovwlvll vlyull haqmi & ulvsu&decdf twGfaonf
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ull cpma&;zlvunonf acwlvmv tvlvf oetsifrsn;pbxlvay:clvD xlvtsifrsn;wGf jrefrn
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* a' guivm? uxlv? jrefrnpmkne? & eulelvwuoLV/

wuólv/hemutb oðsifrsmwó wuólvé, y, ftwófrs q&nr? q&nr? ausni fóm?
ausni folwá b0? púvctómr? tawówlvllawó&&rnjzpygonf

]]oðsif]] [hómáog [m&uñjrefmt bðmeáwó f-

]]oðkref opóft rstrszi hzqkmaom t zðt E0¹

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xmónrsm, ul awóygonf]]oðsif]] [bñf oðkref opóft rstrszi h zE0xmaom
t zðt E0² jzpháLumi f zóqkmygonf Opemvuh& - pum, vñwéqmqijcizih vuh?
aomwmvuh& - tñm, wéqmqijcizih bðsif³ [f'qkmygonf uAsmvuhwbnf
um&eult "duxmí qñ&znénf pñf rðf rsm, ESt nð& zðxm, ñyð]]oðsif]] rñrl tolvñ
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pumajyEðáxá&monhum&éazmupumajy⁵ jzpháLumi f zóqkmygonf

xñLumi h]]wuólv/hemutbðsif]] [bñvl wuólvé, y, ftwóf&ð q&nr?
q&nr? ausni fóm? ausni folwá b0 EShpúvctómr, wlvll trjyKvsuf zélvð& zðxmónh
vuh pumajyEðáxá& m un&éazmupumajy ESh aw; *Dvaygi fpybkmónh t zðt E0 [k
a, bñ stmjzih owfsvElygonf] ppmwrfwó]]wuólv/hemutbðsif]] rsm, teurS
&eluléwlv/ES'iquEg' vsuf a& zðxmaom oðsif tcsulbm avlvwifyoñrñf
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2/ pmay'áxmi rñávlmjiçif

wuólv/hemutbðsif rsm, ul avlv m&mwó opóft vES lywbuñbnh tjri'áxmi h
ul avlvmaqmi &úçif rjylawnb] pmayt zðt E0 wptcubm'jri fvsuf oðsifa& olwá
pum, vñtoñ t Eef rsm zélvðr? oauwv rsm, xnñóçfa& zðr? tvuf rsm, xnñóçf a& zðr
ESh Zmwlv rfoabm zélvðr'áxmi l vlvñ t "duxm, vsuf pmay'áxmi rñávlm moñrñf
jzpygonf

271/ Oðwnçsu(ol' [kv) t mabm zélvðr

pmayqñ&maog [m&wó pmayt zðt E0 wptcu wifjvñomt aLumi f t&i f ul
Oðwnçsu? &n&ç çsu? t mabm? &nñççsuponjzih ynm&S'fsm, u trstrszi qk
ñuonf oðsifa& olwá bñf Oðwnçsu(ol' [kv) t mabñf zih oðsif rsm, ul zélvð& zðavh
&lygonf jrefmt bðmeáwó f]]Oðwnçsu]] ul-

¹ jrefmt bðme? 2008? 372/

² wi? 1921? 9-10/

³ wi? 1921? 9-10/

⁴ wi? 1921? 9-10/

⁵ wi? 1921? 9-10/

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vhrsm;uLvnf a&cs, zelwMuygonf

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]oaulw[bnf taLumif t&mwptckul uL pmjylaom? &nñe'faom trsvf
tomjzpb0n}]²

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vny0 jrefmt b0neft u0fcy? tw05 w0f

]pmt z0tE0t qilwefqm}]⁴

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]E0bu0emays0z0 jzpa tmi wefqm qif a&om; z0q0n}]⁵

[kv0qkmygonf tvufhr\p0fa qmi Eil fES fywbuNy0 q&marmitifi ("Ejzl)u-

¹ b0fEil? 1994? 168/

² ci h t;? 2004? 34/

³ ci fi? 2005? 30/

⁴ jrefmt b0neft u0fcy? tw05? 1980? 132/

⁵ jrefmt b0ne? 2008? 422/

- (*) cp&u&h&h f t i f v s m a j r
- (C) j r u l e f n h h w u o l v f
- (i) w u o l v h u s n i f u a i & r i f
- (p) r m v n a q m i f u h a r m i f v m
- (q) * y t q i x y f u v & y f y m
- (Z) t c p & l u h & h w n f

3? 1/ w u o l v b e f

]]w u o l v b e f)) o b s i f u l l w u o l v b e f E H E S h N h r u l u t i f w l u a & z l x m y g o n /
]]w u o l v f e e f j r u l e f y r m d a q m i b e f N h w n f a t m i c e f r h O a O p n)) t p c a o m o b s i f a v ;
o n f w u o l v f P f u l j r w t r f e m r u h O h u m z G f a & z l x m a l u m i f a w & y g o n /

o b s i f a & ; o b n f w u o l v \ t E s b m & u l l a y : v G i x i & h a p a o m p u m v h t o h t E e f
r s u l l x k t t o h y k m y g o n /]] w u o l v b e f) ?]] a q m i b e f N h w n f ?]] u i s f j r i ?]] u e u f
A [l b n x e f)) p o n p u m v h r s m j z i h w u o l v \ c r f e m x n D g r u l l a y : v G i x i & h a p c l y g
o n /]] y n m w t e a t m i v ?]] t O z h a r m [j r l n p) ?]] u i s f j r i E e f ? a e n l v e f N u i f i l u w r G
p o n h t v u h a j r m u f t z h r s u l v n f z l q k m y g o n /]] a q m i b e f N h w n f a t m i c e f r h ?]] t O z h
a r m [j r l n p a y s u f n ? O z h a v m u r b p a q m u l v n ?]] a & m i p l y G h e f ? a n m i h l y i p c e f) ?
]] u e u A [l b n x e f ? x u q l n h e f)) [b n h e a b x y f t z h r s u l l a & ; p y x m o j z i h
e m a o m w q i b r s m r h E s b o u f R o u t h m & a p o n /]] j r u l e f o m o n f y n m w t e a t m i v h
w O i D i E S h w i l v i l v , l w , f j r i f r i f r w f r w f & y l v n h e v t D r n l w u m)) [l w u o l v b e f
j z p h o m j r u l e f o n f t O z h a r m [o r k & m t w G f & h v b m r s m e m c l m a e & m j z p h l u m i f E S h
w u o l v j r u l e f o n f v l w \ * P b u t w u f o a u l v j z p b u b l v l w \ * P & n i w l
t w l e f e t d v l y j z p h l u m i f a & ; z l x m y g o n /

o b s i f a & ; o b n f o b s i f \ & n & G t s u f t j z p f y n m \ r e f r w f E S h j A [p l l w & m r s m ?
a v m u y g v w & m r s m j z i h N h f c r f a & ; j y n D c l l h p a & ; w l u l l O D w n t s u b x m & h l u m i f a w &
y g o n / t O z h [b n h r h t r s l u l l o t j r i h o m a r m [p o v j z p l y D a r m [q l b n f h v n f
a w h O j c i f ? r o j c i f ? r l u f j c i f w l y i j z p o n f x l t O z h E S h a r m [w l b n f v l w \ p o v l w G f
w G l u y h e a o m j r l t n p r s m j z p o n f t O z h E S h a r m [t n p r s m a y s u f u G f r o m t r s l u l l
o j r i b n f [b n h O z h O P f t v i f & & f n j z p o n f x l t w a r w a w n f [h o m c p j c i f ?
u 1 / 2 P m w n f [h o m o e m j c i f ? r k d v m w n f [h o m O r f o m j c i f ? O a y u h w n f [h o m
v p l v 1 / 2 j c i f [b n h j A [p l l w & m r s m E S h j y n D a p r n f j A [p l l w & m r s m ? a v m u y g v w & m
r s m j z i h N h f c r f a e & r n f [h o m O D w n t s u l l y : v G h a p & e f]] t O z h a r m [j r l n p a y s u f n ?
O z h a v m u r b p a q m u l v n ? j A [p m & a v m u y g v w & m u p n f N h f c r f j y n D c l l h w n f)) [l
a & ; z l x m y g o n /

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jzpx0faponul/nfaumi? vbmw0 *P&nfs0 yllk0fvi0awmufyaponul
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at0mif pn0f0a&z0xm0i E0p0u0z0 jzpygonf wu0lv0ausni0olwp0000 us0ba0
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xltwl ołsi fa& obnf ausni zc tsełwłf yčavkbnh pelyefrsuđl pelyefpl eđ0a0} [li vnfaumi? &elulewuidłwł oaułwzphom ulłumyefrsuđl] yef ulłumf 0ifzełe} [li vnfaumi? tifvsmuef ulł] jrueh& omarm} [li vnfaumi? a& zlxm ygonf &elulewuidłwł txiıu& trsvftomrsuđl ołsi femaxmi bñ pñvft nı/đwłf jri bmx i&đ aprnhpum vñt oñt Eefrsuđl zelwđxm allumi f awđygonf

ołsi fa& obnf emaxmi brsm \ pñvESvñuđqđ qmi Eñ bñh pum vñt oñt Eef rsuđl ađcs, bñlxm ygonf } jrphcsni fi , f jznzn? ađjymjn? ork &mrđaygi f qđ} [li jrp? acsni frsm pñrđ& rsm onf ork &mwłbm vma&muđaygi f qđ bubñl } topfta [mi f e, pñđ? usba&* Pñ0jzmvñ talıwuidłwł frñ talıumi f pñ} [li e, ft pñs vñwñrsuđ onf wuidłwłbm vma&muđaygi f qđ uonf [k 0uđkwđ vñh ajrmuđñ pum vñ t oñt Eefrsuđl zelwđxm ygonf xlt zıuđl ajcqif t jzph& zlxm & m wuidłwł * Pñ onf pum oñrsuđaygi f pñfrjzi hxn Dgeñhm oñh ygonf

} jrueññññ wuidłwł} ołsi onf wuidłwł * Pñ ulł aznıf; aom ołsi f jzpbubñ onf bñ qđ aom ołsi f jzplygonf ołsi fa& obnf &elulewuidłwł om, m vñr& bñh 0e f usıft vES hynr ES fywububñ h xıjcmav; euđom * Pñ k l w l l l a& zlxm onbmru } 0ıf yđ uđ l l l l l l w l l w u d l w l l Pñ? } a&S, 0ñ usrt p0ft vm w l l q u d l l u m om, } [bñh pum vñrsuđl ađcs, bñ Eef xmonı ulł nı awđygonf xñ l l l l m i h vñf } jrueññññ wuidłwł} ołsi onf &elulewuidłwł ft włf usıfyjykwlyđom tcrf tem? ybbırsuđwłf tp0ft l r bñ qđ vñđom txiıu& ołsi f w pñ k ft jzpf & ðeygonf wuidłwł uđl 0đoojy bñh tzłrsuđ \ tqđ włf } w l l w u i d l w l l Pñ } } w l l q u d l l u m o m , } qđ bñ l t z l r s u d v n f , e m q i b l w l l t w l f c p m r j r i r m , 0 i l u m , v m a p y g o n f

ołsi f włf ołsi fa& obnf oaułw t oñt jzpf &elulewuidłwł oaułwzphom } ulłumyef} ES h ausni zc tsełwł oaułwzphom } pelyef} w l l l x n i b f f a & z l x m y g o n f &elulewuidłwł trsvbnm oaułwzphom ulłumyef ulł bñ k monfrñ ołsi f emaxmi bñ w l l t w l f r / Eñ h o m E p b u r u l l j z p a p o u b l t c s l u m v w p c t a y : & n ñ e f trsvftomjzphom pelyef ulł bñ k monfrñ vñf ołsi femaxmi bñ w l l w u i d l w l l 0e f u s i f t a i 0 t o u p ñ v f t n l / u l l y e f v n E l l q E l l c l y g o n f

ołsi fa& obnf twñftch pum vñrsuđ oñpñđ wuidłwł xıjcmav; jrwhom * Pñ k frsuđl tıft mjzphapcygonf ołsi \ umva' oaemuch 0e f u s i b n f v n f w u i d l w l l * P u l l t a x m u f t y j z p a p c l y g o n f a & z l x m a o m o a u l w t o ñ r s u d o n f w u i d l w l l t r s v b n m * P ñ k f r s m j z p l y d t r s m u t o d r s v f y k m a o m & n ñ e f c u f t r s v f t o m r s m y i z p h e y g o n f t v u h o p k m & m w l f v n f p ñ v r s u p j z i f r i b m v n a t m i f z e l w d x m E l l c l y g o n f Z m w a l l u m i f y g 0 i f a & z l x m j c i f r & ð o m f v n f w u i d l w l l v s E p i b o u e z g f o b n 0 0 e f u s i f t v s m ? a v ; p m * P f , k g f v r D e f u s i f t v s m a l l u m i h r t w u i d l w l l * P u l l q u l v u x e f o n f o i y j z i h t a l l u m i f t u s c l l c l l f m r m j z i h z e l w d x m a l l u m i f a w d y g o n f o l s i f a & o b n f t a & [e (t a & p u m o ñ [e) r s u d l t " l u x m o ñ p v s u f a & z l x m o n f

oḁsi\ t mabnũũ] t v s z l d e f c t 1/2 u l e f n j * P } [h o m t w n f t c p u m v h r s m o h p ḁ
l y ḁ t q h o w a & ; z l x m y h l u m i h w u o l v f t o l l i t o l l i f w p t k l u t r o v u o l v n * P u l l
c p t i f a v ; p m j r w E h a p c l o n h * P f t & n f t c s i f w p t k u h a y : v ḁ f x i & ḁ ; v m a p o n f

3:5/ wuḁl v a u s m i f u a i & v r i f

] w u o l v a u s m i f u a i & v r i f } o ḁ s i f u l l a r m i h a q e ḁ f u a & ; z l x m y g o n f] a & v l l f
c w b h o p & ḁ u o h a u s i s u j r n b h l u m j y e a w m l v n f a r m i l u y b o w a e } t p c ḁ o m
o ḁ s i f a v ; o n f w u o l v a u s m i f w u h e o l c p o p l v ḁ v p l v n t j z p f t y s u l l v ḁ f a q ḁ z ḁ f
a & ; z l x m a l u m i f a w ḁ y g o n f

o ḁ s i f a & ; o b n f o m r e p u m v h t o l t E b f r s m u l b m t r s m q h t o h y k a & ; z l x m
o n l u l a w ḁ y g o n f o m r e p u m v h r s m j z p h o m] w l f a & ḁ n i f h a w ḁ u }] p d f a & m i f y k a e o v }?
] p o v f t a e a j y m i f & i f }?] A s r a y ḁ l u v }?] t c p l u s t e n f & r f v m }?] t y a E s u & N y ḁ s h a & } w l u l l
t j z p f t y s u f t a j c t a e E s h v l u z u h p ḁ t v f y p u m v h r s m t j z p f o h p ḁ k m o n l u l a w ḁ y g
o n f o ḁ s i f y g t r ḁ o r ḁ v ; \ p o v a o m u l l j r i b m x i b m ḁ ḁ p a o m p u m v h t o l
t E b f r s m j z p l y g o n f

o m r e p u m v h r s m u l l q i f w x y l u m x y l u m o h p ḁ t r s m j z p h o m] a & v l l f c w b h o p & ḁ f
a u o h a u s i s u j r n b }?] c p u m o e ḁ q u l l a v o l b o a y ; i c p ḁ a v a o m o l t o n f a y ; i
c p ḁ a v a o m o l o u l v h y l c p ḁ a v a o m o l w l u l l a w ḁ y g o n f x h y i a v m u o b n ḁ \
t v s v & m E s h c p j c i f a r w a v & m w l u l l , ḁ l w b h p ḁ k m y h ḁ n E s b u z ḁ j z p l y g o n f x l b l b h p ḁ
j c i f j z i h t r ḁ o r ḁ v ; \ c p ḁ r w a u l y h k i & ḁ n j r i b m a p c l o n f t j y i f o ḁ s i f e m a x m i b ḁ
p o v E s h u l l v n f q ḁ q m i E l l c b n f [l q E l l y g o n f

w u o l v a u s m i f w ḁ f & m o t c e f t c g t v l u f y ḁ h a o m y e f r s m j z i h w e l q m q i h a & ; z l y h ḁ n
] u h u m y ḁ ḁ m i ḁ g y ḁ ḁ m p e l y e f y ḁ ḁ m } [l i v n f a u m i f ? a y s ḁ i t z ḁ ḁ m t v s v & m r s m p ḁ j z i h
o m , m v s y u l l] t v & ḁ f p h o m a r m & m j r u l e f n h u a s r a w m r ḁ } [l i v n f a u m i f O u ḁ l w ḁ
t v u h a j r m u b n h p u m v h r s m o h p ḁ & ; z l x m y g o n f

o ḁ s i f w ḁ f o a u l v t j z p f a u s m i f z ḁ c s e l w ḁ f y ḁ h a v ḁ ḁ n h p e l y e f r s m u l l] p e l y e f y ḁ ḁ m }
[l i v n f a u m i f ? & e l u l e w u o l v n o a u l v j z p h o m u h u m y e f r s m u l l] u h u m y ḁ ḁ m }
[l i v n f a u m i f ? o ḁ s i f y g t r ḁ o r ḁ v ; \ c p b l u l l] w u o l v a u s m i f u a i & v r i f a & } [l i
v n f a u m i f z e l w ḁ a & ; z l x m y g o n f

o ḁ s i f w ḁ f Z m w l v r f z e l w ḁ r b a b m u l l v n f a w ḁ y g o n f o ḁ s i f a & ; o b n f Z m w l v r f
t p w ḁ f c p o E s ḁ ḁ \ v ḁ f a q ḁ z ḁ f t j z p E s h t p j y l x m l y ḁ Z m w l v ḁ v y l l f t j z p f w u o l v f s
t j c m a o m c p o p l v ḁ v s m r f r l a y s ḁ i h e l u & y l z i h z e l w ḁ a & ; z l x m y g o n f Z m w l v f y l l f u l l
] a r l u ḁ ḁ ḁ n r e f a e l y ḁ v m a v } [l i p y q l k m y g o n f o ḁ s i f w ḁ f w u o l v a u s m i f w u h e o l
c p o p l v ḁ v p l v n v ḁ f q ḁ v z ḁ f t j z p f t y s u l l x n b ḁ f a & ; z l y j c i f j z i h o ḁ s i f e m a x m i b l
r s m u l l l w l l u l l c s i f p m e p v f z i h & o E s b u r l u l l j z p ḁ p E l l h l u m i f a w ḁ y g o n f

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t&p&w&v&f& rmv&ma&qmi& h&e tr&f&or&D&av&;wp&D&E&S&h&rmv&ma&qmi& h&& &w&v&f& o&ts&i&f&vm&q&bl& tr&f&om&

378/ တ်သပုဇွန် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိ

]]တစ်ပုဇွန် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိဝတ်ပြုခဲ့သည်။ သို့မဟုတ် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။ အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။

အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် တစ်ပုဇွန် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိအတွက် ပုံစံပြုစီစဉ်ခဲ့သည်။ အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် တစ်ပုဇွန် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိအတွက် ပုံစံပြုစီစဉ်ခဲ့သည်။ အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် တစ်ပုဇွန် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိအတွက် ပုံစံပြုစီစဉ်ခဲ့သည်။

ဤသို့ဆိုပါက

သုတေသနကဏ္ဍတို့တွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။ သုတေသနကဏ္ဍတို့တွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။ သုတေသနကဏ္ဍတို့တွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။

ဝတ်ပြုခဲ့သည်။ သို့မဟုတ် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။ သို့မဟုတ် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။ သို့မဟုတ် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။

ဝတ်ပြုခဲ့သည်။ သို့မဟုတ် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။ သို့မဟုတ် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။ သို့မဟုတ် အတ္ထုပ္ပတ္တိတွင် သုတေသနများကို အသုံးပြုခဲ့သည်။

